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### Richard J. Martin

- Certified Financial Planner (CFP®)
   Certified in Long Term Care Insurance (CLTC)
- Registered Nurse (RN)
- Founder, Center for Eldercare Finance Officer of financial services firm (planning, investments, insurance)
- Executive Director, Long Term Care Ombudsman Assistant Professor, Case Western Reserve University
- Assistant Director for Research Operations, Alzheimer Center, Division of Behavioral Neurology, University Hospitals of Cleveland
- Bachelor of Science (Psychology), John Carroll University
  Doctor of Nursing (ND), Case Western Reserve University
   Research Fellow, National Institute on Aging
- Master of Business Administration (MBA), CWRU

   Executive Nurse Fellow, Commonwealth Fund
- Certificate in Financial Planning, New York University
- Post-Grad: Institute for Life-Span Development & Gerontology (Univ. of Akron) Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Future of Nursing Scholar, CWRU

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### Richard J. Martin

Providence and Perspective:

- •Financial Advisor/Consultant
- •Advocate/Ombudsman
- •Developer/Administrator
- •Teacher/Professor
- •Researcher/Behavioral Scientist
- Clinician/Caregiver
- ·Husband,
- •Father
- •Adult Son

### Follower of Jesus

A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Richard's Axiom #1:	
EVERYTHING is different in light of the Gospel	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Aging	
Health	
Care	
Family	
Law	
Money	
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	<u> </u>
Do not be conformed to this world, but be transformed by the renewal of your mind, that	
by testing you may discern what is the will of	
God, what is good and acceptable and perfect.  (Romans 12:2)	
(	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Aging Secular View Biblical View	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Health Secular View Biblical View	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Care Secular View Biblical View	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Family Secular View Biblical View	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Law Secular View Biblical View	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Money Secular View Biblical View	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
RICHARD'S AXIOM #2:	
EVERY decision is theological	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Wise Decisions about Eldercare Finance Utility:	-
Is it Rational? Is it Practical?	-
Morality: Is it Right?	
Is it Truthful? Is it Just?	
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	]
A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Wise Decisions about Eldercare Finance	
Paradigm of Stewardship:	
Money Time	
Relationship	
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Eldercare:		
Definition vs.	Meaning	

RICHARD'S AXIOM #3:

"Every goal of Elder Life...
independence, choice,
generosity, legacy
...is changed by chronic illness"

Martin 2005

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### "Eldercare"

"Long Term Care"
"Chronic" Care
Senior "Healthcare"

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### "Eldercare"

Physical Care
Instrumental Assistance
Vigilance
Defense of Dignity

### "Eldercare"

Physical Care:

Function: Activities of Daily Living

Bathing Dressing Toileting Transfer Continence

Feeding
Social Propriety & "Independence"

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### "Eldercare"

### Instrumental Activities of Daily Living:

Telephone
Shopping
Food Preparation
Housekeeping
Laundry
Transportation
Medication Management
Management of Finances

Variability & Context

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### "Eldercare"

Vigilance/Defense of Dignity

Personal Safety Medical Mismanagement Financial Exploitation

Autonomy and Interests

# Risk Factors of LTC Use Risk = Vulnerability x Threat (Risk = Probability x Cost) Problem of Probabilities Lessons from Behavioral Economics

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### Risk Factors of LTC Use

Clinical

Social/Cultural

Economic

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### "Continuum" of Eldercare Services?

- Home... Home Health Care
- Community-Based... Day Care... Respite
- Senior Apartment...Independent Living... (NORC)
- Adult Care Facility... Assisted Living
- Nursing Home... Custodial Care... Skilled Care
- Dementia Care Facility

### "Continuum" of Care

Beyond the Words: the Real Drivers of Care Options

- Overlap/Redundancy of Services
- Financial Payment Source
- Regulation, Risk, and Liability

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### The Costs of Eldercare Financial & Personal

- Home Care
- Community-Based Respite
- Assisted Living Facilities
- Nursing Homes

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# LTC Payment Options: Your Money

- Personal Income
- Personal Savings and Invested Assets
- Home Equity/Reverse Mortgage
- Life Insurance: Accelerated Benefit


# LTC Payment Options OPM: Insurance

- Medicare / Medicare Supplement
- Long Term Care Insurance
- Life Insurance: Linked Benefit

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# LTC Payment Options OPM: Public Benefits

- Veterans Administration
- County Respite Services
- Philanthropic Respite Services
- Medicaid & Medicaid Waiver
- (Medicare) Hospice

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### **BREAK**

Please Complete Your Question Cards!

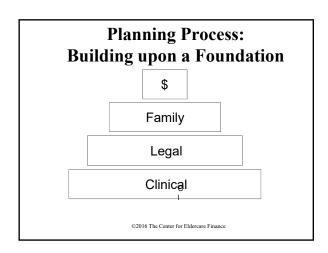
### RICHARD'S AXIOM #4:

"Preparing for the cost of chronic illness is not simply a part of a good financial plan... it is the true test of that plan"

Martin, 2005

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# Faith Finances Care Choices Family Function



\$ Family Legal Clinical	Planning for Care	
Legal	\$	
C	Family	
Clinical	Legal	
	Clinical	
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### Clinical Foundation:

Replace Anxiety with Information

Geriatric Clinical Assessment Available Community Services Quality and Cost of Residential Options Eligibility for Public Benefits

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# Planning for Care \$ Family Legal Clinical C2016 The Center for Eldercare Finance

### Legal Foundation:

De-Stress the Decision-making

Establish Clear Proxy/Powers of Attorney
Prioritize Life over Estate
Prioritize Legacy over Stuff
Discuss End of Life Plans

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## **Planning for Care**

\$

### **Family**

Legal

### Clinical

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### **Planning for Care**

Family Foundation:

De-Stress the Decision-making

- Identify the Parent's values
- Assign appropriate roles to family members
- Assign reasonable roles to family members
- Address potential conflicts-of-interest "The Family Meeting"

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Family Foundation:

### Caregiver:

"in the unlikely event of a loss of cabin pressure"

Attend to your own health Respite: "Buying Time" Personal Retirement and Eldercare Planning Prayer: Philippians 4:4-7

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### **Planning for Care**

\$

Family

Legal

Clinical

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### **Planning for Care**

Financial Foundation:

Simple, Specific, Sound

Simple Structure (Budget, Banking, Investments)

Specific Strategy: (Asset Allocation, Public Benefits)

Sound Advice: ("Professional", Fiduciary, "Suitable")

### Paying for Eldercare Moral Considerations

- Private Home Care & Taxes
- Potential Conflicts of Interest: "Free Help"
  - Nursing Homes: Hospital Discharge Planning
  - Assisted Living Facilities: Referral Agents
  - VA Benefits: non-VA/VSO assistance
  - Financial Advisors: Commission-based Selling
- "Medicaid (Estate) Planning"

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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking

RICHARD'S AXIOM #5:

The heart of man plans his way, but the LORD establishes his steps Proverbs 16:9, ESV

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